

National Medical Association*

JNMA Editorial Office: 1012 Tenth St. NW, Washington, DC 20001 ♦ Editor: JNMA@nmanet.org ♦ 202-347-1895 ♦ 800-NMA-0554 ♦ <http://www.NMAnet.org>
(for members only)

He who planteth an oak tree looks forward to future ages and plants for posterity; nothing can be less selfish than this. In 1895, a little oak scion was planted in Atlanta. Since that time we have been engaged in nurturing it till it has grown to a good husky sturdy tree. This sacred trust was for our posterity and to their care and keeping we commend the future of this National Medical Association.

—Dr. John A. Kenney, 1933

EDITORIAL STAFF

Editor-in-Chief: Eddie L. Hoover, MD, VAMC/SUNY, Buffalo, NY
Editor Emeriti: A. Paul Kelly, MD, Los Angeles, CA: 1997–2004
 Calvin Sampson, MD, Washington, DC: 1977–1997
 W. Montague Cobb, MD, Washington, DC: 1947–1977
 John A. Kenney Sr., MD, Tuskegee, AL and Newark, NJ: 1917–1947
 C.V. Roman, MD, Nashville, TN: 1908–1916
Publication Manager: Camille A. Walker, Bowie, MD

Publications Coordinator, Career Ads & Subscriptions: Angelique A. Speight, Washington, DC
Pharmaceutical Ads: Bob Massa, Hartsdale, NY
Classified and Nonpharmaceutical Ads: Suzie Kujawski, Network Publications, Inc. Hunt Valley, MD
Graphic Design/Proofreading: Gratz Graphics LLC, Adamstown, MD
Editor-in-Chief Assistant: Sandy Haynes, Buffalo, NY
Printer: Kathy MacDonald, Cummings, Hooksett, NH
Director of External Affairs: Alisa Mosley, Washington, DC
Continuing Medical Education Director: William Matory, MD, Washington, DC

EDITORIAL BOARD

Art in Medicine/InfoPOEMs Editor: Gregory E. Gilbert, MSPH, Faculty Research Associate, Department of Biostatistics, Bioinformatics and Epidemiology, College of Medicine, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC
Frederick D. Cason, MD, Associate Professor of Clinical Surgery, Medical College of Ohio, Toledo, OH
LaVera Crawley, MD, MPH, Assistant Professor, Bioethics, Department of Pediatrics, Stanford University School of Medicine, Palo Alto, CA
Hazel D. Dean, ScD, MPH, Associate Director for Health Disparities, National Center for HIV, STS & TB Prevention, Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, Atlanta, GA
Michael K. Lindsay, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of Obstetrics & Gynecology, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA

John Merritt, MD, Ophthalmology, Clinton, NC
Keith Norris, MD, Assistant Dean for Research, Professor of Internal Medicine, Charles R. Drew University, School of Medicine, Los Angeles, CA
Rubens J. Pamies, MD, Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs, Dean for Graduate Studies, Professor of Internal Medicine, University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha, NE
Barbara Nabrit-Stephens, MD, MBA, Medical Director for Care Management, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Florida, Tampa, FL
Todd L. Savitt, PhD, Professor, Department of Medical Humanities, Brody School of Medicine, East Carolina University, Greenville, NC
Carolyn M. Tucker, PhD, Distinguished Alumni Professor of Psychology, Pediatrics & Family Medicine, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

Karol Watson, MD, Assistant Professor of Internal Medicine, Division of Cardiology, UCLA School of Medicine, Los Angeles, CA
Byron Kennedy, MD, PhD, MPH, Editorial Board Fellow, Claude H. Organ, Jr. Fellow in Medical Editing—JNMA Research Fellow in Cardiovascular Epidemiology, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA
Statisticians: Gregory E. Gilbert, MSPH, Statistical Editor, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC; Rebecca Boehm McNeil, PhD, Associate Statistical Editor, Mayo Clinic, Jacksonville, FL
Calendar Editor: Theresa Greene Reed, MD, MPH, Medical Officer (Retired), U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Washington, DC
Art Cover Person: Wilma J. Wooten, MD, MPH, San Diego, CA
Cobb Institute Representative: Randall C. Morgan Jr., MD, MBA, Sarasota, FL

BOARD OF TRUSTEES & OFFICERS 2007–2008

OFFICERS

President: Nelson L. Adams III, MD, North Miami Beach, FL
Chair, Board of Trustees: Nedra H. Joyner, MD, Chicago, IL
Secretary: Wilma J. Wooten, MD, MPH, San Diego, CA
Immediate Past President: Albert W. Morris Jr., MD, Memphis, TN
President-Elect: Carolyn Barley Britton, MD, MS, New York, NY
Treasurer: Willarda V. Edwards, MD, MBA, Baltimore, MD
Speaker, House of Delegates: Cedric M. Bright, MD, Durham, NC

Vice Speaker, House of Delegates: Rahn K. Bailey, MD, Houston, TX
Secretary, House of Delegates: Kevin McKinney, MD, Galveston, TX
CAFA Chair: Valentine Burroughs, MD, MBA, New York, NY
Executive Director: Mohammad N. Akhter, MD, MPH, Washington, DC

TRUSTEES

Region I: Karen Bell, MD, New York, NY; Tory Westbrook, MD, East Hampton, CT; Rachel Villanueva, MD, New York, NY
Region II: Sadye B. Curry, MD, Washington, DC; Walter Faggett, MD, Washington, DC; Walter F. Wrenn III, MD, Philadelphia, PA

Region III: Nelson L. Adams III, MD, Miami, FL; Eleanor Green, MD, High Point, NC; Joseph L. Webster Sr., MD, Tallahassee, FL; Raymond B. Wynn, MD, Mobile, AL
Region IV: George W. Barnett Jr., MD, Columbus, OH; Niva Lubin-Johnson, MD, Chicago, IL; Nedra H. Joyner, MD, Chicago, IL
Region V: Gary J. Sheppard, MD, Houston, TX; Ingrid Taylor, MD, St. Louis, MO; Leonard J. Weather Jr., MD, Shreveport, LA
Region VI: Nathan C. Allen, MD, Sacramento, CA; Guthrie Turner, MD, Tacoma, WA; Wilma J. Wooten, MD, MPH, San Diego, CA
Corporate Trustee: Alfred Gaymon, MD, South Orange, NJ
Postgraduate Physician Trustee: Spencer Nabors, MD, New York, NY
Student Trustee: Lisa Green, Baltimore, MD

REGIONAL CHAIRPERSONS

Region I: Garfield Clunie, MD, New York, NY

Region II: Sandra McGruder Jackson, MD, Philadelphia, PA
Region III: Barry L. Harris II, MD, Gulfport, MS
Region IV: Deirdre Holloway, MD, Pontiac, MI

Region V: James D. Patterson, MD, Monroe, LA
Region VI: Arthur W. Fleming, MD, Rancho Palos Verdes, CA

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

Chair: M. Natalie Achong, MD, Farmington, CT

Jay Cowan, MD, New York, NY
 James Tate Jr., MD, Las Vegas, NV

Deirdre Holloway, MD, Pontiac, MI
 Joseph L. Webster Sr., MD, Tallahassee, FL

SECTION CHAIRS

Aerospace & Military Medicine: Minela Fernandez, MD, Honolulu, HI
Allergy, Immunology & Asthma: Kelvin Jerome Holloway, MD, Lithonia, GA
Anesthesiology: Bryant A. Murphy, MD, Fayetteville, NC
Basic Science: Philip Roane, MD, Washington, DC
Community Medicine & Public Health: Lucille C. Norvell Perez, MD, Bethesda, MD
Dermatology: Norvell V. Coots, MD, MSS, FAAD, West Point, NY
Emergency Medicine: Joanne Williams, MD, Rancho Palos Verdes, CA
Family Medicine: Mercy Obeime, MD, Beech Grove, IN
Internal Medicine: M. Keith Rawlings, MD, Dallas, TX
Medical Administrators: Sharon L. Marable, MD, MPH, Sharon, MA
Neurology-Neurosurgery: Langston Holly, MD, 1868 Marcheeta Place, Los Angeles, CA
Obstetrics & Gynecology: Linda Bradley, MD, Cleveland, OH

Orthopedics: Charles L. Nelson, MD, Penn Orthopedics, Philadelphia, PA
Ophthalmology: Clifton Peay, MD, Mechanicsville, VA
Otolaryngology: Lisa Perry-Gilkes, MD, McDonough, GA
Pathology: Billy Ballard, MD, Nashville, TN
Pediatrics: Karen Breach-Washington, MD, Charlotte, NC
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation: Toni A. Willis, MD, Southlake, TX
Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery: John A. Sampson, MD, Jackson, MI
Postgraduate Physician: Spencer Nabors, MD, Brooklyn, NY
Psychiatry & the Behavioral Sciences: Diane Buckingham, MD, Overland Park, KS
Radiology: Johnson Lightfoote, MD, Pomona, CA
Surgery: Frederick D. Cason, MD, FACS, Toledo, OH
Urology: Brian A. Stone MD, FACS, New York, NY
Women's Health: Carol Merchant, MD, MPH, Bethesda, MD

The *Journal of the National Medical Association* (ISSN 0027-9684, Canadian BN #12978 0466 RT) is published monthly by the National Medical Association, 1012 Tenth St. NW, Washington, DC 20001. Periodicals are postage paid at Washington, DC and additional mailing offices. Postmaster, send address changes to *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 1012 Tenth St. NW, Washington, DC 20001.

Copyright ©2007 by the National Medical Association. Material printed in the *Journal of the National Medical Association* is covered by copyright. All rights reserved. As provided by U.S. copyright law, no part of this publication may be reproduced, displayed or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying or by any information storage or retrieval system, without the prior written permission by the National Medical Association (via the Copyright Clearance Center at www.copyright.com).